

复习考试内容

一、语音

1. 元音字母在单词中的读音
2. 辅音字母在单词中的读音
3. 常见字母组合的读音

二、词汇

3800 个英语单词的基本用法和相应的常用词组

三、语法

- (一) 词法：名词、冠词、代词、数词、形容词、副词、介词、动词、连词、感叹词
- (二) 句法
 1. 基本句型
 2. 句子按用途分类：陈述句、疑问句、祈使句、感叹句
 3. 句子按结构分类：简单句、并列句、复合句
- (三) 构词法：派生法、合成法、转换法

四、阅读

1. 题材：社会生活、人物传记、科普、史地、政经、文化
2. 体裁：记叙文、说明文、描写文、议论文、应用文

五、写作

能理解所给出的语言情景，能够运用相关的语言知识完成所规定的写作任务

六、题型

1. 语音：5 题，总分 5 分
2. 语法与词汇：15 题，总分 15 分
3. 完形填空：15 题，总分 30 分
4. 阅读理解：20 题，总分 60 分
5. 补全对话：5 题，总分 15 分
6. 短文写作：1 题，总分 25 分

2017 年成人高考专升本英语预测试卷（一）

第 I 卷(选择题, 共 125 分)

I. Phonetics (5 points)

Directions: In each of the following groups of words, there are four underlined letter combinations marked A, B, C and D. Compare the underlined parts and identify the one that is different from the others in pronunciation. Mark your answer by blackening the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. A. <u>meat</u> | B. <u>ready</u> | C. <u>pleasure</u> | D. <u>wealth</u> |
| 2. A. <u>enough</u> | B. <u>trouser</u> | C. <u>count</u> | D. <u>ground</u> |
| 3. A. <u>dictionary</u> | B. <u>station</u> | C. <u>question</u> | D. <u>congratulation</u> |
| 4. A. <u>relative</u> | B. <u>delay</u> | C. <u>connect</u> | D. <u>chest</u> |
| 5. A. <u>portrait</u> | B. <u>worn</u> | C. <u>forbid</u> | D. <u>storm</u> |

II. Vocabulary and Structure (15 points)

Directions: There are 15 incomplete sentences in this section. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose one answer that best completes the sentence and blacken the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

6. She kept a close eye _____ the sick child and didn't sleep the whole night.
A. at B. in C. for D. on
7. The effect of TV _____ the life of average people is incalculable.
A. in B. for C. about D. on
8. Jim is the most intelligent, of _____.
A. four US B. US four C. the four US D. US of four
9. I like all kinds of fruit, but my _____ is banana.
A. favorite B. favored C. favorable D. preferred
10. We were overjoyed at the news of China _____ another man-made satellite.
A. starting B. launching C. fighting D. shouting
11. The headmaster wanted the classroom building _____ as soon as possible.
A. to set up B. to have been set up C. to be set up D. being set up
12. _____ they who did the thorough cleaning to the classroom yesterday.
A. These were B. That was C. It was D. Those were
13. HOW many times did the clock _____?
A. hit B. knock C. beat D. strike
14. Driving a car is not as difficult as you imagine, if you _____ the rules.
A. depend on B. turn to C. put up D. stick to
15. He tried to _____ his involvement in this robbery, but he finally confessed.
A. decline B. reject C. refuse D. deny
16. Mike wanted to go there by plane but he did not have enough money to pay for the _____.
A. travel B. voyage C. journey D. fly

17. There was plenty of time. You _____.
 A. mustn't have hurried B. needn't hurry
 C. must not hurry D. needn't have hurried
18. Which is more important, the _____ appearance of a book or its content?
 A. artificial B. surface C. physical D. substance
19. This year the factory _____ almost twice as many motors as it did last year.
 A. turned down B. turned off C. turned out D. turned over
20. The good service of the restaurant _____ the poor food to some extent.
 A. made for B. made out C. made up for D. made use of

III. Cloze (30 points)

Directions: For each blank in the following passage, there are four choices given below and marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one that is most suitable and mark your answer by blackening the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

You have studied hard, and the day has 21 _____ come when you must write your exam. Try to arrive a few minutes before the 22 _____ starts. Avoid talking to other students, especially those 23 _____ are doing some last minute cramming. These people will make you nervous and 24 _____ your concentration.

If you can, choose a seat that allows you to 25 _____. Try to sit away from the 26 _____ to the room so you are not 27 _____ by students leaving before you are finished. Listen 28 _____ to any verbal instructions from the teacher or any 29 _____ written on the board.

Here are five 30 _____ for taking exams:

1. Catch your 31 _____ ;
2. Read the 32 _____ very carefully;
3. 33 _____ through the test ;
4. 34 _____ your time ;
5. Attack the 35 _____ .

- | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 21. A. Fortunately | B. lastly | C. lately | D. finally |
| 22. A. class | B. exam | C. issue | D. final |
| 23. A. which | B. examinees | C. students | D. who |
| 24. A. destroy | B. hurt | C. disturb | D. distress |
| 25. A. reduce | B. listen | C. be quiet | D. concentrate |
| 26. A. exit | B. window | C. gate | D. seat |
| 27. A. upset | B. bothered | C. excited | D. annoyed |
| 28. A. still | B. silently | C. carefully | D. instantly |
| 29. A. messages | B. letter | C. information | D. words |
| 30. A. tips | B. steps | C. following | D. figures |
| 31. A. attention | B. breath | C. focus | D. spirit |
| 32. A. test | B. questions | C. directions | D. words |
| 33. A. Look | B. Listen | C. Skim | D. read |
| 34. A. Budget | B. Think | C. Count | D. number |
| 35. A. students | B. concentration | C. problems | D. questions |

IV. Reading Comprehension (60 points)

Directions: *There are five reading passages in this part Each passage is followed by four questions. For each question there are four suggested answers marked A, B, C and D. Choose one best answer and blacken the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.*

Passage One

Key James, Secretary of Health and Human Resources in the Virginia State government, loves to turn the tables on those who don't think it's possible to be middle-class conservative educated and still be truly black. Once, during an Abortion debate, a woman in the audience angrily told James she was so middle-class she didn't have a clue about real African American life. "If you understood what these women go through," the woman said, "you would realize that abortion is their only choice. "

James then asked the woman to consider a poor black mother on welfare. She already has four children and an alcoholic husband who has all but abandoned the family. Now she discovers another child is on the way. How would you counsel that woman, asked James.

"Have an abortion," the woman responded. "That child would have a very poor quality of life. "

"I have a vested interest in your answer," James said. "The woman I described was my mother. I was the fifth of six children born into poverty. And, in case you're interested in the quality of my life is just fine!"

36. "To move the tables" means_____.

- A. to move the tables B. to carry the tables away
C. to gain courage D. to gain an advantage after having been at a disadvantage

37. James' father_____.

- A. divorced his wife B. liked to drink C. deserted his family D. B and C

38. James' mother_____.

- A. was educated B. was conservative C. was poor D. A and B

39. James' family led a _____life when she was born.

- A. miserable B. happy C. well-off D. hardly

Passage Two

When I was about 12 I had an enemy, a girl who liked to point out my shortcomings. Week by week her list grew: I was skinny, I wasn't a good student, I was boyish, I talked too loud, and so on. I put up with her as long as I could. At last, with great anger, I ran to my father in tears.

He listened to my outburst quietly. Then he asked, "Are the things she says true or not?"

True? I wanted to know how to strike back. What did truth have to do with it?

"Mary, didn't you ever wonder what you are really like? Well, you now have that girl's opinion. Go and make a list of everything she said and mark the points that are true. Pay no attention to the other things she said. "

I did as he directed and discovered to my surprise that about half the things were true. Some of them I couldn't change (like being skinny), but a good number I could and suddenly wanted to change.

For the first time in my life I got a fairly clear picture of myself.

I brought the list back to Daddy. He refused to take it.

"That's just for you," he said. "You know better than anybody else the truth about yourself,

once you hear it. But you've got to learn to listen, not to close your ears in anger or hurt. When something said about you is true you'll know it. You'll find that it will echo inside you. "

Daddy's advice has returned to me at many important moments.

40. What did the girl's enemy like to do?

A. Talking with her. B. Pointing out her weak points.

C. Reporting to the teacher. D. Quarrelling with her.

41. What did the girl do when she could no longer bear her enemy?

A. She turned to her father. B. She cried to her heart's content.

C. She tried to put up with her again. D. She tried to be her friend.

42. Why did the girl's father ask her to make the list?

A. He wanted to keep the list at home.

B. He didn't know what the girl's enemy had said.

C. He wanted the girl to talk back.

D. He wanted her to check if she really had these weak points.

43. What can we infer from reading the passage?

A. The girl benefited from her father's advice.

B. The girl was very often angry with her father.

C. The girl's father loved other people's advice,

D. The girl was easily hurt by her father ,

Passage Three

Researchers have found that REM (rapid eye movement) sleep is important to human beings. This type of sleep generally occurs four or five times during one night of sleep lasting five minutes to forty minutes for each occurrence. The deeper a person's sleep becomes, the longer the periods of rapid eye movement.

There are physical changes in the body to show that a person has changed from NREM(non-rapid eye movement) to REM sleep. Breathing becomes faster, the heart rate increases, and, as the name implies, the eyes begin to move quickly,

Accompanying these physical changes in the body is a very important characteristic of REM sleep. It is during REM sleep that a person dreams..

44. According to the passage,, how often does REM sleep occur in one night?

A. Once B. Twice C. Four or five times D. Forty times

45. The word "deeper" in Paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to which of the following?

A. heavier. B. louder. C. stronger. D. happier.

46. Which of the following shows that a person is NOT dreaming in his sleep?

A. His eyes begin to move. B. His breathing-becomes faster.

C. His heart rate increases. D. His eyes stop moving.

47. The subject of this passage is_____.

A. why people sleep B. the human need for REM sleep

C. the characteristic of REM sleep D. physical changes in the human body

Passage Four

Man's first real invention, and one of the most important inventions in history, was the wheel. All transportation and every machine in the world depend on it. The wheel is the simplest

yet perhaps the most remarkable of all inventions, because there are no wheels in nature--no living thing was ever created with wheels. How, then, did man come to invent the wheel? Perhaps some early hunters found that they could roll the carcass of a heavy animal through the forest on logs more easily than they could carry it. However, the logs themselves weighed a lot.

It must have taken a great prehistoric thinker to imagine two thin slices of log connected, at their centers by a string stick. This would roll along just as the logs did, yet be much lighter and easier to handle. Thus the wheel and axle came into being and with them the first carts.

48. The wheel is important because_____.

- A. it was man's first real invention B. all transportation depends on it
C. every machine depends on it D. both B and C

49. The wheel is called_____.

- A. simple B. complicated C. strange D. unusual

50. It was remarkable of man to invent the wheel because_____.

- A. it led to many other inventions B. man had no use for it then
C. there were no wheels in nature D. all of the above

51. The wheel was probably invented by_____.

- A. a group of early hunters B. the first men on earth
C. a great prehistoric thinker D. the man who made the first cart

Passage Five

Even plants can run a fever, especially when they're under attack by insects or disease. But unlike humans, plants can have their temperature taken from 3,000 feet away--straight up. A decade ago, adapting the infrared (红外线) scanning technology developed for military purposes and other satellites, physicist Stephen Paley came up with a quick way to take the temperature of crops to determine which ones are under stress. The goal was to let farmers precisely target pesticide (杀虫剂) spraying rather than rain poison on a whole field, which invariably includes plants that don't have pest (害虫) problems.

Even better, Paley's Remote Scanning Services Company could detect crop problems before they became visible to the eye. Mounted on a plane flown at 3,000 feet at night, an infrared scanner measured the heat emitted by crops. The data were transformed into a color-code map showing where plants were running "fevers". Farmers could then spot-spray, using 50 to 70 percent less pesticide than they otherwise would.

The bad news is that Paley's company closed down in 1984, after only three years. Farmers resisted the new technology and long-term backers were hard to find. But with the renewed concern about pesticides on produce, and refinements in infrared scanning, Paley hopes to get back into operation. Agriculture experts have no doubt the technology works~ "This technique can be used on 75 percent of agricultural land in the United States", says George Oerther of Texas A&M. Ray Jackson, who recently retired from the Department of Agriculture, thinks remote infrared crop scanning could be adopted by the end of the decade. But only if Paley finds the financial backing which he failed to obtain 10 years ago.

52. In order to apply pesticide spraying precisely, we can use infrared scanning to_____.

- A. locate the problem areas B. drew a color-coded map
C. measure the size of the affected area D. estimate the damage to the crops

53. Farmers can save a considerable amount of pesticide by _____.
 A. transforming poisoned rain B. consulting infrared scanning experts
 C. resorting to spot-spraying D. detecting crop problems at an early date
54. Plants will emit an increased amount of heat when they are _____.
 A. sprayed with pesticides B. in poor physical condition
 C. facing an infrared scanner D. exposed to excessive sun rays
55. The application of infrared scanning technology to agriculture met with some difficulties due to _____.
 A. the lack of official support B. its high cost
 C. its failure to help increase production D. the lack of financial support

V. Daily Conversation(15 points)

Directions: Pick out appropriate expressions from the eight choices below and complete the following dialogue by blackening the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

- A. We'll show you our photos when we are back.
 B. We are going with our teachers.
 C. We are going to Paris.
 D. When are you leaving?
 E. How long are you going to stay there?
 F. Have you been there before?
 G. I want to go to London.
 H. See you later.

- A: Hi, Xiao Wang. Where are you going on vacation?
 B: 56 _____.
 A: Paris? That sounds great! 57 _____.
 B: We are leaving next Tuesday.
 A: Who are you going with?
 B: 58 _____.
 A: 59 _____.
 B: For about two weeks. 60 _____.
 A: Great! Wish you a pleasant journey!
 B: Thanks a lot.

第 II 卷(非选择题, 共 25 分)

VI. Writing(25 points)

Directions: For this part, you are supposed to write an essay in English in 100-120 words based on the following information. Remember to write it clearly.

61. The Internet